Numb. 677.

So^th.-Carolina THE GAZETTE.

Containing the freſheſt Advices, Foreign and Domeſtick.

From MONDAY *March* 30th, *to* MONDAY *April* 6th, 1747.

As many of my Readers may be unacquainted with the Reaſons that occaſioned the Recantation *(of the* Deptford *Court-Martial) inſerted in this Gazette* N°. 674, *I apprehend it will be proper to tranſcribe an Account of that Affair, as publiſhed in the* Gentleman's Magazine *for* September *laſt, which is as follows,*

Friday, May 16, 1746.

Ship, Prince of Orange, Deptford.

At a Court-Martial held this Day by Adjournment.

PRESENT, *Perry Mayne*, Eſq; rear-admiral of the blue, and commander in chief, *&c.* Preſident. The Hon. *John Byng*, Eſq; rear-admiral of the blue.

Captains, *Rentone, Colby, Laton*, Sir *Cha. Molloy, Erſkine, Catford, Orme, Legg, Frankland, Hamilton, Hamar, Smith Callis, Pitman, Hanway* and *Spragge*.

The Court being aſſembled as uſual.

THE Preſident acquainted the court that he had been yeſterday after-noon, after the court was up, arreſted by a writ at the ſuit of Mr. *Frye*, for a ſentence paſſed on him at a court martial held on him in the *Weſt Indies*.—Capt. *Hamilton*, one of the members of the court, moved that the writ might be read: the judge advocate accordingly read the ſame, being a writ of Capias, iſſued out of the court of common pleas, atteſted *May* 12, and returnable *June* 1, againſt Sir *Chaloner Ogle, Perry Mayne*, &c. perſons who were members of that court martial. Then the court, on the motion of Capt. *Hamilton*, came to the following reſolutions, *viz.*

Reſolved, That it appears the higheſt indignity offer'd to the court, and thro' this court to every other court of judicature, that is or may hereafter be form'd in this Kingdom; and the higheſt infraction of the prerogative of the lord high admiral, and of the ſtatute law of this realm, to arreſt or ſerve any writ of capias upon the preſident or any members of this court now ſitting, or of any other court martial; and therefore the court unanimouſly reſolve to deſiſt farther proceeding on this trial till ſatisfaction be made for this high inſult.

Reſolved, That this court make repreſentation by letter to the lord high admiral, of the high infringement made on his prerogative, by arreſting the preſident of this court, duly aſſembled, by virtue of his authority; and that the court do adjourn till Thurſday morning 9 o'clock, to give time for every member to deliberate upon proper methods for obtaining ſatisfaction for the high inſult on their preſident, from all perſons, *how high ſoever in rank or office*, who have *ſet on foot* this arreſt, or in *any degree promoted* or *adviſed* it.

Theſe reſolutions being ſigned by the preſident, and the ſeveral members of the court, the preſident directed it to be encloſed in a letter, and deliver'd by the judge advocate to the lords of the admiralty.

Then the court adjourn'd till Monday morning 9 o'clock, and from thence to Thurſday the 22d.

On the 22d a Letter from Mr. *Corbett*, Secretary to the Lords Commiſſioners of the Admiralty, encloſing one from the D. of *Newcaſtle* to their Lordſhips, was read before the Court.

To which Letter the C——t M——l ſent the following Anſwer.

SIR,

WE deſire you would be pleaſed to inform their lordſhips, that, having heard their lordſhips letter read to us, as well as the authentic copy of the letter to their lordſhips from his majeſty's principal ſecretary of ſtate the D. of *N.* ſignifying his majeſty's royal aſſurance of his moſt gracious protection, for procuring to us a ſufficient ſatisfaction for the late indignity offer'd to us, and that proper methods will be taken for preventing any thing of the like nature for the future, according to their lordſhips deſire, we are unanimouſly agreed to proceed upon the buſineſs of the trials; but think it incumbent upon us to give their lordſhips our reaſons for the ſteps we have already taken, ſubmitting them to their lordſhips farther conſideration, as this attack appears to us of the moſt dangerous conſequence to the ſecurity of the nation, the authority of the lord high admiral, the privilege of the honourable houſe of commons in parliament aſſembled, and the prerogative of the crown.

Firſt, It appears to us, that Sir *J. W.* Kt. L. C. J. of the court of c——— p———, having no regard to the honour and ſafety of his majeſty, the ſecurity of the liberties and properties of his ſubjects, the ſupport of the conſtitution, or defence of his dominions, in time of actual war with two powerful nations, favour'd, aided and abetted by rebellion at home (contrary to his duty and truſt, and in violation of the ſtatute laws of the realm as well as thoſe eſtabliſhed by uſe and cuſtom time immemorial, by which his majeſty's arms by ſea have been prudently, wiſely and effectually governed, to the great glory of his majeſty, and protection of his ſubjects, as well as in open defiance of his majeſty's commands, in conſequence of an addreſs from the honourable houſe of commons in parliament aſſembled) the ſaid L. C. J. *W.* did iſſue his writ, on the 12th day of *May*, in the 19th year of his preſent majeſty's reign, to arreſt, take and ſecure the perſons of *Perry Mayne*, Eſq; and *James Rentone*, Eſq; members conſtituent, and judges of the court martial then ſitting, by orders of the lords commiſſioners for executing the Office of lord high admiral of *Great Britain*, and by virtue of the power to them given by the Stat. of 13 K. *Cha.* II. the ſaid judges being duly qualify'd as the act requires, and did cauſe the ſaid writ to be ſerved on the ſaid *Perry Mayne*, Eſq; by which craft and ſubtle device, as far as in him layeth, he did let, reſpite, and diſturb the laws of the land, and, by forcibly taking away the Judges, prevent the execution of Juſtice, and elude the commands of his majeſty, grounded upon the addreſs of the honourable houſe of commons in parliament aſſembled; and tho', in a clauſe ſubjoined to the ſaid writ, it was artfully added, that the preſident is ſerved with this proceſs to the intent that he may, by his attorney, appear in his majeſty's court of c——— p———, it appears to us that this evaſion is only provided to the intent that we might poſſibly, thro' overſight, proceed in our judicial capacity; and that, by ſome reſerved device, as well our general proceedings, as our final determination and ſentence might be interpreted and declared invalid, void, and of none effect, to the entire defeating of this ſolemn, grand and national enquiry.

Secondly, That the grounds for this writ was an action recommended by the ſaid L. C. J. in open court, for damages againſt the ſaid *Perry Mayne*, Eſq; and *James Rentone*, Eſq; for the ſentence of a court martial legally held, by virtue of the ſtatute laws of this realm at *Jamaica*, of which court the ſaid *Perry Mayne*, Eſq; and *James Rentone*, Eſq; were members, conſtituents or judges, properly qualified as ſuch by the known laws of the realm, as well ſtatutes as uſe and cuſtom.

Thirdly, That, in conſequence of the ſaid breach and violation of the laws of the Kingdom, as well as inſult to a ſupreme court of judicature, ſitting to determine in the dernier reſort which by its conſtitution, never acknowledged, any ſuperior court, nor any appeal from its ſentence, but to his majeſty's prerogative, as far as in

him

him layeth, the whole order, discipline and government of his majesty's armies by sea is entirely and absolutely dissolved, and the statute of 13. *K. Cha.* II. made null and void, by which most wicked device the honour of his majesty is betrayed, the security of his subjects is exposed, and the fundamental laws of the constitution subverted.

EXTRACTS from the *London Magazine* for *November* last.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

WHEN the *French* and *Spanish* Army retired over the *Var* into *Provence*, they left small Garrisons in the Castles of *Montalban* and *Villa-Franca*, both which were besieged by Detachments from the King of *Sardinia*'s Army, as soon as it arrived upon the left Bank of the *Var*. On the 24th ult. N.S. the Castle of *Ventimiglia*, was surrendered to his *Sardinian* Majesty, and the Garison, consisting of 250 Men, made Prisoners of War; and by our last Accounts it was said, that both the Castles of *Montalban* & *Villafranca* had surrender'd upon the same Terms; so that the King of *Sardinia* is now again in Possession of all that belonged to him on that Side, together with *Final*, granted to him by the Treaty of *Worms*, and he has, besides a Detachment of his Troops besieging the Castle of *Savona*; but whether or no the Emperor will agree to his keeping that Place likewise, after he has taken it, is as yet a Question. In the mean Time he is gone himself to *Turin*, and the *Austrian* Troops that are to make an Irruption into *Provence*, in Conjunction with an auxiliary Corps of *Piedmontese* Troops are daily arriving in the County of *Nice*, some of them having already passed the *Var*, and Count *Brown*, who is to command on that Expedition in Chief, embarked at *Genoa*, the 11th Inst. N.S. on board an *English* Man of War, in order to go by Sea to *Nice*.

When the *French* and *Spaniards* first passed the *Var*, they busied themselves for some Time in raising Redoubts and Intrenchments on the Right of that River, as if they intended to dispute the Passage with the *Austrians*; but upon the 8th Inst. N.S. after a grand Council of War, it was resolved to abandon the Banks of the *Var*, on Account of the Difficulty both of guarding that River, and of subsisting in that Country. Whereupon they razed the Redoubts and Intrenchments they had made, and retired farther into the Country. Upon this, the Nobility and People of that Province have all taken Arms for their own Defence, and they seem to have great Need so to do; for most of the *Spanish* Troops have either embarked for *Naples*, or retired to *Savoy*, and the *French* Army, by itself alone, is not as yet in any Condition to stand against the *Piedmontese*.

Towards the End of last Month, Prince *Charles* of *Lorrain* left the Army, and set out for *Vienna*; and the last Day of the same Month, the Marshal Count *Saxe* set out from *Brussels* for *Paris*.

The Earl of *Marten* (one of the sixteen Peers for *Scotland*, who has been some Time in *France* for his Health, and was lately sent to the *Bastile*) is still detained, notwithstanding the utmost Application made for his Discharge by M. *Van Hoey*, the *Dutch* Minister at *Paris*.

There has been for some Time a Talk as if a Treaty of Peace was in Agitation between the Courts of *London* and *Madrid*; but now it appears, that it was only a Treaty between the *South-Sea* Company and the *Spanish* Chamber of Commerce, for furnishing the *Spanish America* with Negroes, even during the War, which, it seems, was concluded the 4th of *September* last.

On the 15th Inst. N.S. her Royal Highness the Princess of *Orange*, was safely deliver'd of a Princess, at *Lieuwarden*.

From the LIST *of* PROMOTIONS.

RT. Hon. the Earl of *Harrington*, appointed Lord Lieutenant of *Ireland*, in the Room of the Rt. Hon. the Earl of *Chesterfield*, now one of his Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

Earl of *Sandwich*, made Minister Plenipotentiary to the States General of the *United Provinces*.

Lord Viscount *Dupplin* and *Francis Fane*, Esq; made Commissioners for Trade and Plantations.

LONDON, *November* 15.

This Day the following Rebels were executed at *Carlisle*, *viz.* *Sir* Archibald Primrose, *Bart.* Molineux Eaton, Patrick Murray, Patrick Keir, Charles Gordon, *of* Dalpeirley, James Mitchell, John Wallace, Robert Reid, Barnabas Matthews, Alexander Stephenson, and Thomas Hays.

November 28. Of the 22 Rebels condemn'd on the 15th, the 5 following were this Day executed on *Kennington-Common*, *viz.* *Sir* John Wedderburn, *Col.* Hamilton, Alexander Leith, James Bradshaw, and Andrew Wood. The other 17 were respited for six Weeks.

Advices from *Persia*, by the Way of *Petersburgh*, inform us, that the *Sha Nadir* having amused the Turks with Propositions of Peace, towards the latter End of the Month of *August* last, took an Opportunity of surprizing their whole Army, and after an obstinate Engagement, totally defeated it, making the greatest Part of their Infantry next Day Prisoners of War.

The *French*, while they own the Number of Men they have sent from the *Low-Countries* towards *Britany*, deny that they have detached any from the same Army towards Provence, and boast that they can bring together 100,000 Men in *Brabant* at 48 Hours Warning. But this can be esteem'd only Finesse, to conceal their Weakness in the Seat of their late Conquests; since they neither could have made any Draughts for *Alsace*, nor such a Body of Troops as they talk of about *Aix*, if they had not taken them from the Army, which in the last Campaign made the principal Effort.

CHARLES-TOWN, *April* 6.

On Tuesday last the *Beaufort* Galley return'd from her Cruize, having met with no Enemy. And,

The next Morning sail'd on a Cruize his Majesty's Ship *Marlborough*; Capt. *Innys* at the same Time taking some outward-bound Vessels under her Convoy.

By Capt. *Saltus* from *Providence*, we hear, that the *Isabella*, our Privateer Galley commanded by Capt. *Lemprier*, is arrived there, with a considerable Sum of Money taken out of a *Spanish* Flag of Truce from the *Havanna* going to *Jamaica*.

CUSTOM-HOUSE, Charles-Town, *Entered Inwards this Week, the following Vessels:*

Ship Thomas & Dorothy, Henry Fowler, from London.
Billander Amelia, John Tucker, from Lisbon.
Brigt. Carolina, William Paul, from Topsham.
Sloop Speedwell, Joseph Wanton, and
Sloop Prosperous, John Stafford, from Rhode-Island.
Sloop St. George, Henry Tucker, from Bermuda.

Entered Outwards.

Sloop Susannah & Frances, Thomas Beazley, for Bermuda.

Cleared for Departure. None.

EXPORTED from this Place, since the first of *November* last, the following Goods, of the Produce of this Province.

Rice, 27,884 Barrils.	Tann'd Leather, 1416 Sides.
Pitch, 3,467 Barrils.	Beef & Pork, 3994 Barrels.
Tar, 393 Barrils.	Corn & Peafe, 40,530 Bushels.
Turpentine, 954 Barrils.	Indigo, 20,897 *lb.*
Deer-Skins 207 Hhds.	

Market Price at Charlestown, of the following Goods, of the Produce and Manufacture of this Province.

Rice per 100 Wt. 20 *s.*	Indigo, 17 *s.* 6
Pitch per Barrel, 27 *s.* 6	Deer-Skins per *lb.* 16 *s.* 6
Tar, 22 *s.* 6	Corn per Bushel, 7 *s.* 6
Turpentine, 8 *s.*	Peafe, 7 *s.* 6
Beef, 6 *l.*	Staves per 1000, 18 *l.*
Pork, 9 *l.*	Sallad Oil per Quart, 12 *s.* 6
Rosin, 8 *s.*	Turp. Oil per Gallon, 12 *s.* 6

Advertisements.

THIS is to acquaint all Gentlemen, Ladies and others, that are desirous to be instructed on the Harpsichord, Viol, Guitar, and *German* Flute, That the Subscriber (having a thorough Knowledge of those Instruments) proposes to teach the same on the most reasonable Terms: Such as please to become his Scholars, may depend on the greatest Care and punctual Attendance from

Their very humble Servant,

FREDERICK GRUNDWEIG.

Run away from the Sloop *Dorothy*, *William Wells* Master, a short squat Negro Man named *Oxford*, brought up in *Bermuda*. Whoever takes up and delivers him to me in *Charles-Town*, shall have 4 *l.* Reward CHARLES MARSHAL.

TO BE SOLD on the 15th of *April*, at Mr. *Rantowle's* at *Stono*, a parcel of good Negroes, for ready Money, by

Mary McElroy.

Brought to the Work-house in Charles-Town.

April 4th, 1747. *Rento*, a run away Negro Boy, of a yellowish Complexion, belonging to Mr. *Dandridge* at *Stono*.

WHEREAS the Subſcriber did, on the 25th paſt, deliver up *Aſhley-Ferry*; This is to give Notice to all Gentlemen and Ladies, that the ſame Houſe of Entertainment is kept as formerly, and the beſt Uſage had from

Their humble Servant,
MARY STOAKES.

Stolen or ſtray'd off *Charles-Town* Green, in *October* 1744, a ſmall black Mare, about 13 Hands high, branded on the mounting Shoulder with an O having a – thro' each of the 4 ſides of it, and on the mounting Buttock *WS*, but not very plain, bred at *Winyaw*, and may very probably have one or two Colts with her.

ALSO in *December* laſt, ſtolen or ſtray'd from *Charles-Town*, a brown bay Mare, ſomewhat inclining to a Dun, about 14 Hands and an half high, branded on the mounting Shoulder with an I encircled with a G, (the Brand of Col. *Gibbes*) and on the mounting Buttock WS, but not very plain, a ſmall Star in her Forehead, black Mane and Tail and 4 black Feet; ſhe was bred at *Aſhepoo* at the Hon. *John Fenwicke*, Eſq^r.'s, and bought lately of the Rev. Mr. *Samuel Quincy*. Whoever will bring both or either of the ſaid Mares, or give an Account to the Subſcriber, ſo that he may get them again, ſhall have 40 *ſh.* for each. *William Saxby.*

TO BE SOLD, very reaſonable, for ready Money, at *Richard Peake*'s, next his Water Yard in *Queen-ſtreet*, ſundry Goods as under, *viz.*

oznaburgs, dowlas, mens worſted ſtockings and caps, cotton caps of ſeveral ſorts, ſcotch handkerchiefs and threads, with a ſmall aſſortment of hard ware.

N.B. Run away about the 12th ult. an *Indian* Wench named *Lydia*, ſuppoſed to be ſomewhere about *Pumpkin-Hill*. Any Perſecuring her ſhall be well rewarded by *Richard Peake.*

Alſo Loſt, by lending or laying down, a neat Shell Snuff-box, carv'd on the Top, with Metal Rims gilt. Whoever delivers it to me, ſhall be rewarded to Content.

TO BE SOLD at publick Vendue, on Saturday the 18th Inſtant, at Mr. *John Mackenzie*'s Quarter-Houſe, a parcel of very valuable Slaves, amongſt which are a good Houſe Wench and likely Boys and Girls. Credit will be given for one Year, paying Intereſt and giving ſuch Security as ſhall be approved of by *Mary Toomer, & Samuel Weſt.*

Run away ſome Time ſince, from the Subſcriber, a Negro Man named *Maurice*, well known in this Town, Whoever entertains, employs, or conceals the ſaid Fellow from his Owner, may depend upon being proſecuted; but whoever corrects him according to Law and brings him home, ſhall be rewarded by *George Ducat.*

TO BE SOLD at publick Vendue, on the 14th Inſtant, at Mr. *Slann*'s Plantation, a parcel of valuable Slaves, ſome Cattle, and Plantation Tools, belonging to the Eſtate of *Thomas Waring* deceaſed: All Sums under 20 *l.* to be ready Money, and all above Credit 'till the firſt of *January* next, paying Intereſt and giving ſuch Security as ſhall be approved of by *Richard Waring.*

TO BE SOLD at publick Vendue, by the Subſcriber, on the 24th Inſtant, a choice parcel of Slaves, Horſes, Cattle, and a Tract of Land in *Gooſe-Creek* Pariſh: Credit until the firſt of *January* next, with lawful Intereſt and ſufficient Security. The Sale to begin at 10 o'Clock at my Plantation. *Robert Miller.*

TO BE SOLD at publick Vendue, for ready Money, at the Houſe of *James Perriman* within 3 Miles of *Ediſto*, a choice parcel of neat Cattle, Horſes, Mares, Hogs and Sheep, 6 ſilver ſpoons, 2 Feather Beds, and ſundry other Houſhold Goods, to the higheſt Bidder. The Sale to begin at 10 o'Clock on Wedneſday the 8th Inſtant, by *Robert Hiett.*

THE Subſcriber intending to depart this Province the beginning of *May*, gives Notice, that on Wedneſday the 8th of *April* Inſt. will be ſold at Vendue, under the *New-Market*, what Shop-Goods he has on Hand, together with his Houſhold Goods. JOHN BESWICKE.

TO BE SOLD at publick Vendue, on Wedneſday the 22d Inſt. at *Aſhley-Ferry*, a choice parcel of Slaves, belonging to the Eſtate of *Thomas Stocks* deceaſed, and mortgaged to Mr. *Thomas Holman*: The Conditions to be made known at the Sale by *Rachel Stocks*, Executrix.

MY Preſs and Types, &c. being juſt arrived from *London*, NOTICE is hereby given, That the PRINTING-OFFICE is now kept at the Houſe of *George Saxby*, Eſq; (His Majeſty's Receiver-General) on the Bay, the Corner oppoſite the *New-Market*, where all ſorts of PRINTING-Work will be done in the neateſt Manner, Blanks ſold, and Advertiſements taken in, at the uſual Prices, by *PETER TIMOTHY.*

☞ *As the Expence of new furniſhing and fitting-out the* Printing-Office *in ſuch a commodious Manner, will amount to a very conſiderable Sum of Money; ſo the* Printer *earneſtly entreats all Perſons, who are in Arrears with him, and are willing to encourage ſo entertaining an Amuſement, to aſſiſt him, as much as in them lies, in defraying the ſaid Expence as ſpeedily as poſſible.*

A Compleat MODELL of a MILL for grinding, heating and preſſing the *Seſſamum Seed* for *Oyl*; alſo Paterns of *Cochineal* and SPANISH *Flora Indigo*; (ſent by Mr. *Crokatt* from *London*, in the Billander *Betſey*) to be ſeen at the TREASURER'S-OFFICE in *Charles-Town.*

Juſt imported in the *Betſey*, Capt. *Meredith*, from *London*, and to be ſold by *Thomas Corker* at Mrs. *Mary Owen*'s in *Church-ſtreet*, an Aſſortment of Goods proper for the Seaſon. Alſo choice *Venice* Treacle, of the ſame ſort which by Experience of two Years paſt was known to be as good, if not preferable, to any that has been ſold in this Province for many Years; with a freſh Aſſortment of Family Medicines, uſually ſold there.

N.B. The ſaid *Corker* having loſt a grey Nagg ſome Time ago, off the Green, about 12 Hands and an half high, branded on the mounting Shoulder ✕ and Buttock R, (but the laſt Brand not eaſily diſtinguiſhed;) and well gated, promiſes 5 *l.* Reward to any Perſon that will bring her Home.

ALL Perſons indebted to the Eſtate of *John Smith*, of *Chriſt-Church* Pariſh, deceaſed, are deſired to diſcharge the ſame by the 25th of *May* next. And thoſe that have any Demands on ſaid Eſtate, are deſired to bring in their Accompts duely atteſted, to JAMES WHITE, Executor.

N.B Thoſe of his Creditors which live in Town, are deſired to leave their Accompts duely atteſted with Mr. WILLIAM GIBBES.

FOUND a few Days ago, on the Bridge lately Col. *Robert Brewton*'s, a Silver Watch; and a few Days before one Barril of Rice was left on the ſaid Bridge, for which at preſent can find no Owner. Any Perſon that have loſt either of the above, may have them, deſcribing the Marks, and paying the Charge of advertiſing to *William Roper.*

N.B. *William Roper* has *Matlock*'s beſt *Philadelphia* Beer to ſell.

TO BE SOLD by *John Lining* in *Broad-ſtreet*, Orange, Amiſeed, Clove, Lime and Tanſie Waters at 40 *s. per* Gallon, Lemon Water at 3 *l.* Cinamon Water at 5 *l.* Citron Water at 6 *l.* fine Uſquebaugh at 8 *l.* and Spirits of Wine at 3 *l.* 10 *s. per* Gallon, Bitters at 40 *s. per* Quart.

RUN AWAY on Thurſday the 19th of *March*, a young Muſtee Fellow named *Coin*, formerly belonging to Capt. *Gadſden*, and had on when he went away a check'd ſhirt and dark coloured Duroy Jacket. Whoever harbours, entertains or employs the ſaid Muſtee, may depend on being ſeverely proſecuted; but, any Perſon delivering him to me, ſhall be well rewarded. *Richard Powers.*

THE Subſcriber having taken *Parker's-Ferry* at *Ponpon*, this publick and timely Notice is given, to all Perſons who (by themſelves or Servants) may paſs or repaſs the ſaid Ferry, that they pay their Ferriage, he being determined to give no Credit, which he hopes no one will take amiſs, as they are ſenſible that there is a great Rent given, and of the Trouble and Diſadvantage that muſt conſequently attend the booking and collecting of the Ferriage. He will alſo (as ſoon as a Licence can be obtained) keep Publick Houſe, where ſuch as ſhall be pleaſed to favour him with their Company may depend on the beſt Uſage and Entertainment that is in the Power of *Their very humble Servant,*
ROBERT MCMURDY.